You have to show your work and write down your proof.

1: Negate the following formula and write it in prenex normal form

$$(\forall z \exists q R(z, q)) \Rightarrow (\exists z \forall q R(z, q))$$

2: Prove that $\sqrt{5}$ is irrational number.

3: Let p, q, r be real numbers with $0 \le p, q, r \le 1$, and with $p(1-q) > \frac{1}{4}$ and $q(1-r) > \frac{1}{4}$. Prove that

$$r(1-p) < \frac{1}{4}.$$